

# Abstracts

## A transformer of one-third wavelength in two sections - for a frequency and its first harmonic

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*Y.L. Chow and K.L. Wan. "A transformer of one-third wavelength in two sections - for a frequency and its first harmonic." 2002 Microwave and Wireless Components Letters 12.1 (Jan. 2002 [MWCL]): 22-23.*

The quarter-wave transformer transforms in one frequency  $f_{sub 0}$ , but not its first harmonic  $2f_{sub 0}$ . The transform in  $2f_{sub 0}$  is needed in a dual-band operation of GSM and PCS. This requirement can be fulfilled in a two line-sections of  $1/6$  wavelengths each, adding to  $1/3$  wavelengths for the total transformer length in the lower band centering at  $f_{sub 0}$  (fundamental), or  $2/3$  wavelengths in the upper band centering at  $2f_{sub 0}$  (1st harmonic). The  $1/3$ -wave transformer is analytically inexact but effectively exact for engineering applications. For example, for impedance transforms of  $K = 4$ , the inexactness gives a reflection of  $|\Gamma| = 0.013$ .

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